

1933+

Miriam Ferguson (1875-1961)
was first woman Gov.
of TX.

1933

Hitler was appointed German
Chancellor, gets dictatorial
powers.

1933-1945

"Holocaust". Two-thirds of pre-World War II European Jewish population (6 million Jews) were annihilated by the Nazis and including 4.5 M from Russia Poland & the Baltic.

Along with Jews another 9 to 10 million people - Gypsies, Slavs (Poles, Ukrainians and Belorussians) were executed.

1933

Hitler was legally voted to
become Chancellor of Germany

Mar 19 33

F. D. Roosevelt become president
He ordered that all banks in the
U.S. be closed for a 3 day
"bank holiday"

Banks had been closing; with
them, nearly \$140 billion
evaporated.

Only soundest banks were
allowed to reopen. Withdrawals

were restricted. Federal Deposit
Insurance Corporation was instituted

July 22, 1933

One-Eyed Wiley Post, 35 completed the first solo, round-the-world flight when he returned to Brooklyn, N.Y. in his Lockheed Vega. His 7 day, 18-hour and 49-minute flight set a speed record. It also proved the value of a new technology - the autopilot.

Wm, 1933

Pres Roosevelt created the Civil Works Administration, designed to create jobs for more than 4 million unemployed.

Dec 5, 1933

National Prohibition came to an end as Utah became the 36th state to ratify the 21st Amendment to the Constitution, repealing the 18th Amendment.

Feb 27, 1933

Germany's Parliament Building, the Reichstag, caught fire. The Nazis blaming the Communists used the fire as a pretext for suspending civil liberties.

1933

F D I C

The greatest change in American monetary history according to economist John Kenneth Galbraith was the establishment in 1933 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation which inaugurated Federal insurance for bank deposits. This ended the devastating runs on banks that preceded many bank failures during

the Great Depression of the 1930s.

1930s

By 1930's, more than 30 states
had passed laws for compulsory
sterilization of people in their
case if imbecile, rapists, etc.
California & Virginia applied
these laws zealously

Feb. 7, 1933

The highest storm wave on record
was 112 ft. measured in the
North Pacific on Feb 9, 1933

July 22, 1933

American aviator Wiley Post
completed the 1st solo flight around
the world in 7 days 18 $\frac{3}{4}$ hours.

July 14, 1933

All German political parties
except the Nazi Party were outlawed.

Mar 4, 1933

Franklin Delano Roosevelt
was inaugurated President,
pledging to lead the country out
of the Depression.

June 16, 1933

The National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA) became law. (It was later struck down by the Supreme Court.)

June 5, 1933

The United States went off the gold standard.

Mar 1933

F.D. Roosevelt issued an extraordinary executive order that nationalized the nation's coin & bullion: gold was to be handed over to the Treasury in return for Federal Reserve notes. With Congress help he made it illegal to own gold (except for industrial & artistic purposes). He stopped

minting gold coins and redeeming
paper dollars for gold.

The real job of making new
money fell not to government
printing presses but to the loan
offices of banks.

The Federal govt passed a billion
dollars into bank stock and established
the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)

Thus American money is more abundant
than ever before

May 18, 1933

The Tennessee Valley Authority
was created.

Apr 19, 1933

The U.S. went off the gold
standard.

May 10, 1933

Nazis staged massive public
book burnings in Germany

Dec 5, 1933

National Prohibition came to an end as Utah became the 36th state to ratify the 21st Amendment to the Constitution, repealing the 18th Amendment.

Nov 8, 1933

Pres. Roosevelt created the Civil
Works Administration designed
to create jobs for more than
~~Administration designed~~
four million unemployed.

Nov. 16, 1933

The United States and the Soviet Union established diplomatic relations.

Oct 17, 1933

Albert Einstein arrived in
the United States as a refugee
from Nazi Germany

Oct 14, 1933

Nazi Germany announced
it was withdrawing from
the League of Nations.

Oct. 12, 1933

Bank robber John Dillinger
escaped from a jail in Allen
County, Ohio, with the
help of his gang, who
killed the sheriff.

~~Mar~~ Apr 1, 1933

Nazi Germany began persecuting
Jews with a boycott of Jewish-
owned businesses.

Mar 22, 1933

During Prohibition, Pres. Franklin Roosevelt signed a measure to make wine and beer containing up to 3.2 % alcohol legal.

16 JUNE 1933

FEDERAL DEPOSIT
INSURANCE CORP

FDIC
CREATED

Mar 9, 1933

Congress called into special session by President Roosevelt began its "hundred days" of enacting New Deal legislation

Mar 12, 1933

President Roosevelt delivered the first of his radio "fireside chats," telling Americans what was being done to deal with the nation's crisis.

Apr 1, 1933

Nazi Germany began
persecuting Jews with a
boycott of Jewish-owned
businesses

Mar. 31, 1933

Congress Authorized the Civilian
Conservation Corps

Mar 22, 1933

During Prohibition, President Roosevelt signed a measure to make wine and beer containing up to 3.2% alcohol legal.

Mar 23, 1933

German Reichstag adopted
the Enabling Act, which effectively
granted Adolf Hitler dictatorial
legislative powers

Mar 4, 1933

Franklin D. Roosevelt was
inaugurated president, pledging
to lead the country out of
the Great Depression

Feb 27, 1933

Germany's parliament building, the Reichstag, caught fire. The Nazis, blaming the Communists, used the fire as a pretext for suspending civil liberties.

Mar 5, 1933

In German parliamentary elections, the Nazi Party won 44% of the vote, enabling it to join with the nationalists to gain a majority in the Reichstag.

Mar 16, 1933

A nationwide bank holiday
declared by President Franklin
Roosevelt went into effect

Feb 17, 1933

Newsweek (a news magazine)
was first published

Feb 20, 1933

The House of Representatives completed congressional action on an amendment to repeal Prohibition

Feb 6, 1933

The 28th Amendment to the Constitution, the so-called "lime duck" amendment was declared in effect

Feb 15, 1933

Pres.-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt
escaped an assassination attempt in
Miami that claimed the life of
Chicago Mayor Anton J. Cermak.

Jan 30, 1933

Adolf Hitler became chancellor
of Germany.

Mar 31, 1933

Congress authorized the
Civilian Conservation Corps.

Mar 13, 1933

Banks began to reopen after a
"holiday" declared by Pres. Roosevelt

Mar 23, ~~1933~~ 1933

The German Reichstag adopted the Enabling Act, which effectively granted Adolf Hitler dictatorial legislative powers.

Mar 12, 1933

Pres. Franklin D. Roosevelt delivered
the first of his radio "fireside chats"
telling Americans what was being
done to deal with the nation's
economic crisis

Oct 17, 1933

Albert Einstein arrived
in U.S. as a refugee from
Nazi Germany

Nov 16, 1933

The U.S. and Soviet Union established
diplomatic relations.

1933

The navy lost the Air ship
AKRON.

Dec. 5, 1933

U.S. Repealed 18th Amendment
ending Prohibition

Jan 5, 1933

The 30th president of the U.S.
Calvin Coolidge died in Northampton,
Mass., at age 60.

31 MAR 1933

CCC CREATED

CIVILIAN CONSERVATION CORPS
YOUTH WORKED IN WOODS
MAKING PARKS ETC.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Mar. 6, 1933

Pres. Franklin Delano Roosevelt
ordered a "Bank Holiday" to
begin Mar. 6, 1933

Some banks ignored
the telegram & remained
open BERKE National Bank,
Berea Kentucky was one
Houston banks also did not
close

June 6, 1933

The first drive-in movie theater
opened in Camden, N. J.

Dec 5, 1933

U.S. repealed the 18th Amendment
ending Prohibition

Mar 22, 1933

During Prohibiting President Roosevelt signed a measure to make wine and beer containing up to 3.2% alcohol legal.

Jan 13, 1933

Hawes - Cutting Act

U.S. Congress provided transitional
commonwealth for the Philippines
Jan 13, 1933 with U.S. rights
to military and naval
bases and tariffs on Philippine
products to U.S.; rejected by
Philippine legislature.
act 1933

1933

From 1933 - 1963 Alcatraz was
a Federal Prison

No. TV, no radio, no newspapers,
few magazines, no place to buy
cigarettes or candy

In 1940 prisoners were allowed to talk
Showers allowed twice/week

Shaving - mandatory

Visitors were rarely allowed

Library - 15,000 books. Prisoners could
request from a catalog in their cells.
Prisoners considered work a privilege

Apr 19, 1933

The U.S. went off the
gold standard

Oct. 17, 1933

Albert Einstein Arrived in
U.S. As refugee

23 JAN 1933
LAME DUCK
AMENDMENT
PASSED

1933 March → July

'Hundred days'. FDR passed
13 important measures to put
Country back on its feet. Provision
to refinance the farm & home mortgages
money to farmers cutting production. Public
works program. Gov't control over banks. Vest
unemployment relief

June 16, 1933

FDIC was created.

1933

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. was created to protect against bank failure.

The FDIC is entitled to borrow up to \$3 billion from the U.S. Treasury.

The FDIC has not yet had to exercise this privilege.

1933 \Rightarrow 1942 Built

GRAND COULEE DAM

The Columbia River winds through the state of Washington on its way from the Rocky Mountains to the sea. It is stopped in its course by one of the world's largest structures, the Grand Coulee Dam. Here the water is made to flow where it is needed by farmers and sent through turbines where its force becomes electric power.

Aug 14, 1933

Great Tillamook Forest Fire

one of worst forest fires in hist
history, totally destroyed 270,000
acres of forest in Tillamook
region of Oregon

May 27 - Nov 12, 1933

Century of Progress Exposition
was held.

Public Exhibition in honor of
Chicago's 100th Anniversary.
Held at Chicago, Ill.

May 31, 1933

Civilian Conservation Corps
Congress Created 5/31/1933
Abolished 1942

June 16, 1933

Federal Deposit Insurance Corp
(FDIC)

U.S. Congress created FDIC
to insure bank deposits.

Mar 9, 1933

Gold Hoarding Act
U.S. Congress authorized the
Secretary of the Treasury to call
in all gold coins, certificates
and bullion, exchanging them
for an equivalent amount of
other U.S. currency or coin.

May 8-29, 1933

Second fast by Gandhi
aroused public against
caste system in India.

May 27, 1933

Federal Securities Act
U.S. Congress required that all
new securities for sale be
registered with Federal
Trade Commission (FTC)
and reliable information
about securities be provided
to investors

1933

FDR launched New Deal.
Some say Depression ended.

Mar 23, 1933

Enabling Act
National Socialists (NAZIS)
supported by the Nationalists
gained dictatorial control
of the German government

1933

Adolph Hitler took
power in Germany

Dec 5, 1933

Twenty-first Amendment
ended Prohibition in U.S.

Dec 5, 1933

21st Amendment to U.S.
Constitution was ratified.

It repealed 18th Amendment
(or Prohibition)

1933

The British Museum bought the
"Codex Sinaiticus" from the Soviet
Government for £100,000.

1933 → 1945

Holocaust

Hitler was in power in Germany
and killed 6 million Jews.

Mar 1953

U.S. public debt was
20,934,728,000

1933

Sir Arthur Eddington, English Astronomer, stated in 1933 that the universe is expanding at a rate which doubles the diameter in 1,300,000,000 years. According to the red shift, some objects are travelling at a rate in excess of 25,000 mi/sec or more. Some scientists think that something else may be

causing the red shift.

Feb 15, 1933

Pres-elect Franklin Roosevelt
escaped an assassination attempt
in Miami that claimed the
life of Chicago Mayor Anton J.
CERMAK

Feb 20, 1933

the House of Representatives completed
Congressional Action on an Amendment
to repeal Prohibition

Mar 6, 1933

A nationwide bank holiday
declared by Pres. Roosevelt went
into effect.

Mar 5, 1933

In German parliamentary elections, the Nazi Party won 44 % of the vote, enabling it to join with the nationalists to gain a slender majority in the Reichstag.

Jan 30, 1933

Adolf Hitler became Chancellor
of Germany

Feb 6, 1933

The 20th Amendment to the Constitution, the so-called "lame duck" amendment was declared in effect,

1933

Over 13,000,000 in the U.S. were unemployed.

I was 13 and the fewit days of summer walked north of Latham to me farms after another. One finally gave me a job - hoeing corn - $7\frac{1}{2}\text{¢/hr}$
 $10\text{ hrs/day} = 75\text{¢/day}$ 6 days/week

1933-1963

Alcatraz
Was used as a federal prison
for notorious criminals.

1933-39

~~Year Book.~~

Eng. Journal

Fifth Anniversary.
immigration from Germany

1933

Every Israel

Chaim Arlosoroff was murdered

1933

Hitler became German
Chancellor

1933

Year 154-

Germany

Anti-Jewish economic
boycott; first concentration
camps

1933

Year Held.

England

Central British Fund for
German refugees was
set up.

1933

Edwin Armstrong develops frequency modulated radio.

Adolf Hitler becomes dictator of Nazi Germany:

1933-1935

Terrible "black dusts" became a part of life. A bad storm could send topsoil whirling 5 miles into the air so that daytime was as dark as night.